

Web appendix –UPDATED 2014

Table A1 Activation per government

Government	Period in office	Country	Change in active spending per unemployed
Keating 2 & 3	12/91-03/96	Australia	2.96
Howard 1	03/96-10/96		-2.11
Klima 1	01/97-02/00	Austria	3.75
Dehaene 1	03/92-06/95	Belgium	-2.63
Dehaene 2	06/95-07/99		-1.00
Verhofstadt 1	07/99-07/03		-1.25
Mulroney 2	12/88-11/93	Canada	-1.54
Schlüter 4	06/88-1/90	Denmark	-3.39
N.Rasmussen 1	01/93-09/94		4.42
N.Rasmussen 2 & 3	09/94-03/98		3.63
N.Rasmussen 4	03/98-11/01		6.78
Holkeri 1	04/87-04/91	Finland	11.45
Aho 1	04/91-4/95		-10.75
Lipponen 1	04/95-04/99		2.11
Lipponen 2	04/99-04/03		-2.74
Rocard 2&1	05/88-05/91	France	2.18
Jospin 1	06/97-05/02		3.16
Kohl 2	01/87-11/90	Germany	5.73
Kohl 3	12/90-10/94		-18.22
Kohl 4	11/94-09/98		-2.53
Haughey 4 & Reynolds 1	07/89-01/93	Ireland	-1.58
Lubbers 2	05/86-11/89	Netherlands	2.83
Lubbers 3	11/89-08/94		2.85
Kok 1	08/94-08/98		5.44
Kok 2	08/98-05/02		3.92
Lange 2	08/87-11/90	New Zealand	-11.85
Bolger 2	11/93-12/96		3.96
Bolger 3 & Shipley 1	12/96-08/98		-2.55

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Table A1 continued

Government	Period in office	Country	Change in active spending per unemployed
H. Brundtland 2	05c/86-10/89	Norway	-7.00
H. Brundtland 3 et al.	11/90-10/96		6.56
Bondevik 1	10/97-03/00		-1.98
Stoltenberg 1	03/00-10/01		1.15
Cavaco e Silva 1	11/85-08/87	Portugal	1.28
Cavaco e Silva 3	10/91-10/95		-8.62
Guterres 1	10/95-10/99		6.04
Guterres 2	10/99-04/02		2.20
Barroso 1	04/02-07/04		-1.04
González Márquez 2	07/86-12/89	Spain	1.82
González Márquez 3	12/89-07/93		-2.85
Aznar 1	04/96-04/00		2.95
Carlsson 2 & 1	03/86-02/90	Sweden	28.97
Carlsson 3	02/90-10/91		-23.46
Bildt 1	10/91-10/94		-20.46
Persson 1 & 2	03/96-09/02		7.88
Stich	12/87-12/91	Switzerland	-18.50
Felber	12/91-12/95		4.08
Delamuraz	12/95-12/99		9.00
Ogi	12/99-12/03		3.29
Thatcher 2	06/83-06/87	UK	1.83
Thatcher 3 & Major 1	06/87-04/92		-2.43
Blair 1	05/97-06/01		5.68
Reagan 2	01/85-01/89	US	2.69
G.H.W. Bush	01/89-01/93		-1.41

Source: Vis (forthcoming, based on Armingeon et al. [2008]; Woldendorp et al. [2000]; recent years collected by Vis).

Notes: Only those years are included in which the government was office for more than half a year. For coding decisions of cabinets removed or combined with other cabinets, see Vis (forthcoming).

Table A2 Fuzzy-set scores per condition

	Growth	Unem	Corp	Open	left
Keating 2 & 3	0.67	0.33	0.25	0.37	1
Howard 1	0.67	0.33	0.25	0.39	0
Klima 1	0.67	0.33	0.75	0.82	0.33
Dehaene 1	0.67	0.83	0.83	1	0.67
Dehaene 2	0.67	0.33	1	1	0.67
Verhofstadt 1	0.17	0.67	0.75	1	0.67
Mulroney 2	0.33	0.83	0	0.54	0
Schlüter 4	0.33	0.67	0.5	0.69	0
N.Rasmussen 1	1	0.33	0.5	0.69	0.67
N.Rasmussen 2 & 3	0.67	0.33	0.5	0.72	0.83
N.Rasmussen 4	0.67	0.33	0.83	0.81	0.83
Holkeri 1	0.17	0.33	0.63	0.49	0.33
Aho 1	1	1	0.63	0.55	0
Lipponen 1	0.67	0.17	0.75	0.67	0.67
Lipponen 2	0.33	0.33	0.56	0.71	0.55
Rocard 2&1	0.17	0.67	0.25	0.4365	0.83
Jospin 1	0.67	0.17	0.25	0.52	1
Kohl 2	0.83	0.33	0.75	0.47	0
Kohl 3	0.17	0.83	0.75	0.48	0
Kohl 4	0.67	0.67	0.75	0.52	0
Haughey 4 & Reynolds 1	0	0.67	0.75	1	0
Lubbers 2	0.67	0.33	0.75	1	0
Lubbers 3	0.17	0.67	0.75	1	0.45
Kok 1	0.67	0.33	0.75	1	0.33
Kok 2	0.17	0.33	0.75	1	0.33
Lange 2	0.33	0.83	0.25	0.52	1
Bolger 2	0.17	0.17	0	0.58	0
Bolger 3 & Shipley 1	0.17	0.67	0	0.57	0
H. Brundtland 2	0.17	0.83	0.92	0.70	1
H. Brundtland 3 et al.	0.67	0.33	0.93	0.71	1

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Table A2 continued

	Growth	Unem	Corp	Open	Left
Bondevik 1	0.33	0.33	0.92	0.72	0
Stoltenberg 1	0.67	0.5	0.75	0.75	0
Cavaco e Silva 1	0.67	0.33	0.25	0.63	0
Cavaco e Silva 3	0.83	0.83	0.38	0.63	0
Guterres 1	0.33	0.17	0.63	0.69	0.83
Guterres 2	0.33	0.67	0.58	0.73	0.67
Barroso 1	0.33	0.67	0.25	0.67	0
González Márquez 2	0.33	0.17	0.25	0.37	1
González Márquez 3	0.17	1	0.25	0.36	1
Aznar 1	0.67	0	0.63	0.52	0
Carlsson 2 & 1	0.5	0.33	0.63	0.63	1
Carlsson 3	0.33	0.67	0.75	0.57	1
Bildt 1	1	0.83	0.75	0.60	0
Persson 1 & 2	0.67	0	0.5	0.79	1
Stich	0.17	0.67	0.75	0.70	0.13
Felber	0.67	0.67	0.75	0.66	0.13
Delamuraz	0.67	0.33	0.75	0.74	0.13
Ogi	0.17	0.67	0.75	0.83	0.13
Thatcher 2	0.67	0.33	0	0.54	0
Thatcher 3 & Major 1	0	0.67	0	0.49	0
Blair 1	0.33	0.33	0	0.56	1
Reagan 2	0.67	0.33	0	0.18	0
G.H.W. Bush	0.33	0.67	0	0.20	0

Note: Cases that have membership to a specific condition (>.5) are indicated in **bold**.

Figure A1 Interaction effect leftist partisanship*openness

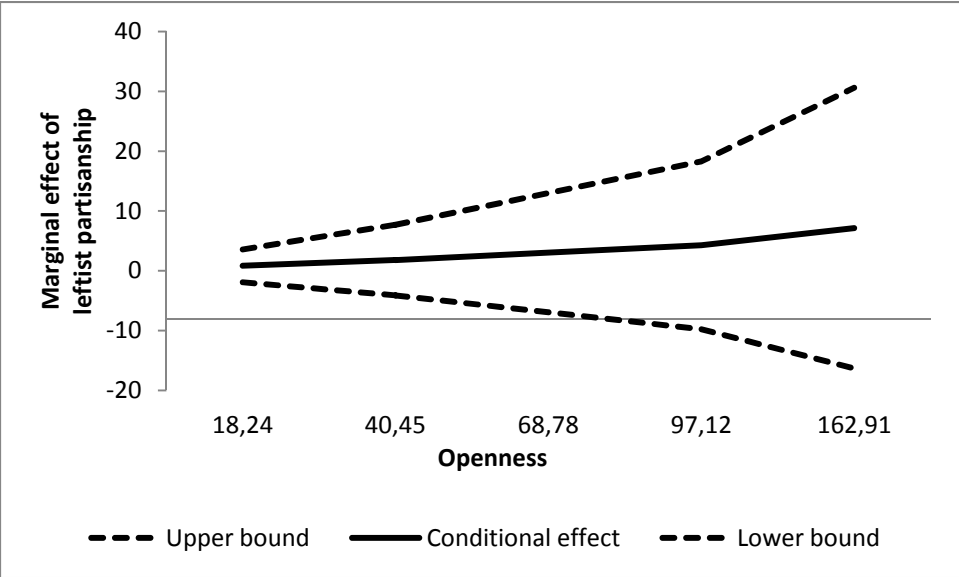


Figure A2 Interaction effect leftist partisanship*corporatism

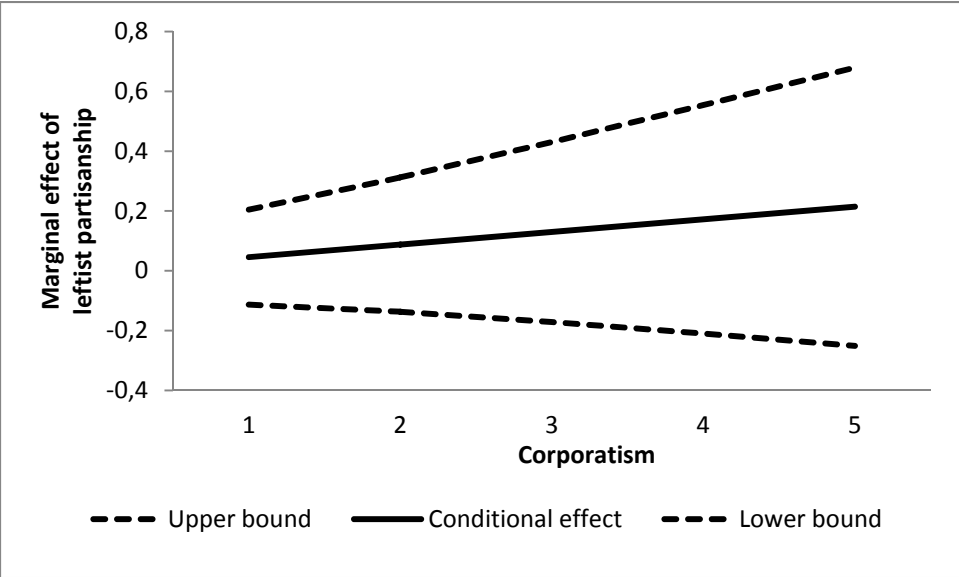


Figure A3 Interaction effect leftist partisanship*unemployment

